

## Norfolk Southern Railway System



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## Consolidated Statements of Income

|  | First Quarter <br> (in millions, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2016 |  | 2015 | Notes |
| Railway operating revenues |  |  |  |  | 1. Stock Repurchase Program We repurchased 2.6 million and 3.9 million shares of common stock in the first quarters of |
| Merchandise | \$ | 1,549 | \$ | 1,520 | 2016 and 2015 , respectively, at a cost of |
| Intermodal |  | 522 |  | 592 | \$200 million and $\$ 415$ million, respectively. We |
| Coal |  | 349 |  | 455 | have remaining authorization from our Board of Directors to repurchase up to 21.3 million shares |
| Total railway operating revenues |  | 2,420 |  | 2,567 | through December 31, 2017. The timing and |
| Railway operating expenses |  |  |  |  | of market conditions and other pertinent factors. Any near-term share repurchases are expected to |
| Compensation and benefits |  | 723 |  | 783 | be made with internally generated cash, cash on |
| Purchased services and rents |  | 379 |  | 423 | hand, or proceeds from borrowings. Since the beginning of 2006 , we have repurchased and |
| Fuel |  | 149 |  | 264 | retired 153.7 million shares at a total cost of |
| Depreciation |  | 252 |  | 245 | \$9.7 billion. |
| Materials and other |  | 194 |  | 246 |  |
| Total railway operating expenses |  | 1,697 |  | 1,961 |  |
| Income from railway operations |  | 723 |  | 606 |  |
| Other income - net |  | 16 |  | 21 |  |
| Interest expense on debt |  | 139 |  | 132 |  |
| Income before income taxes |  | 600 |  | 495 |  |
| Provision for income taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current |  | 169 |  | 173 |  |
| Deferred |  | 44 |  | 12 |  |
| Total income taxes |  | 213 |  | 185 |  |
| Net income | S | 387 | \$ | 310 |  |
| Earnings per share |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 1.30 | \$ | 1.01 |  |
| Diluted |  | 1.29 |  | 1.00 |  |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 297.2 |  | 306.8 |  |
| Diluted |  | 298.9 |  | 309.6 |  |

This page intentionally left blank; year-to-date statement will appear here next quarter.

## Consolidated Balance Sheets

|  |  |  | December 31, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( $\$$ in millions) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2016 |  | 2015 | Notes |
| Assets <br> Current assets: |  |  |  |  | 2. New Accounting Pronouncement In November 2015, the Financial Accounting |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 589 | \$ | 1,101 | Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting |
| Accounts receivable - net |  | 961 |  | 946 | Sheet Classitication of Deferred Taxes." This |
| Materials and supplies |  | 315 |  | 271 | update requires that deferred tax libbilities and |
| Other current assets |  | 101 |  | 194 | assets be classified as noncurrent on the balance |
| Total current assets (note 2) |  | 1,966 |  | 2,512 | sheet rather than as separate current and noncurrent amounts. We adopted the provisions |
| Investments |  | 2,617 |  | 2,572 | of this ASU during the first quarter of 2016 and applied it retrospectively. The adoption of |
| Properties less accumulated depreciation of $\$ 11,520$ and \$11,478, respectively |  | 29,135 |  | 28,992 | ASU 2015-17 resulted in the presentation of $\$ 86$ million of current deferred income tax assets as a reduction of "Deferred income taxes" in the |
| Other assets |  | 67 |  | $\begin{array}{r}63 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | long-term liabilities section of the Consolidated Balance Sheet at March 31, 2016. We |
| Total assets | \$ | 33,785 | \$ | 34,139 | retrospectively presented the December 31, 2015 Consolidated Balance Sheet and related |
| Liabilities and stockholders' equity Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  | \$121 million of deferred income tax assets from "Deferred income taxes" in the current assets section of the balance sheet to "Deferred income |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 1,119 | \$ | 1,091 | taxes" in the long-term liabilities section of the balance sheet. There was no other impact on our |
| Short-term debt |  | 100 |  | 200 | consolidated financiol statements or related |
| Income and other taxes |  | 299 |  | 203 | disclosures from the adoption of ASU 2015-17. |
| Other current liabilities |  | 313 |  | 237 |  |
| Current maturities of long-term debt |  | - |  | 500 |  |
| Total current liabilities |  | 1,831 |  | 2,231 |  |
| Long-term debt |  | 9,398 |  | 9,393 |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 1,344 |  | 1,385 |  |
| Deferred income taxes (note 2) |  | 8,989 |  | 8,942 |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 21,562 |  | 21,951 |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock $\$ 1.00$ per share par value, $1,350,000,000$ shares authorized; outstanding 295,737,821 and 297,795,016 shares, respectively, net of treasury shares |  | 297 |  | 299 |  |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 2,147 |  | 2,143 |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | (442) |  | (445) |  |
| Retained income |  | 10,221 |  | 10,191 |  |
| Total stockholders' ${ }^{\text {equity }}$ |  | 12,223 |  | 12,188 |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 33,785 | \$ | 34,139 |  |



Consolidated Financial Information



Income Taxes ..... ( $\$$ in millions)

Consolidated Financial Information
$2014>2015 \longrightarrow 2016$





## Railway Operating Revenues Analysis

| Commodity and Period | Revenues <br> (S in millions) |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Units } \\ \text { (in thousands) }\end{array}$ |  |  | Revenue per Unit (\$ per unit) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  |
| First Quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals | \$ | 443 | \$ | 432 | \$ | 419 | 116.1 | 127.3 | 120.6 | \$ | 3,820 | \$ | 3,390 | \$ | 3,476 |
| Agriculture/consumer/gov'1 |  | 361 |  | 374 |  | 386 | 147.1 | 150.0 | 151.4 |  | 2,457 |  | 2,495 |  | 2,550 |
| Metals and construction |  | 331 |  | 310 |  | 300 | 149.9 | 152.5 | 154.9 |  | 2,207 |  | 2,031 |  | 1,934 |
| Automotive |  | 227 |  | 219 |  | 254 | 92.3 | 95.7 | 113.3 |  | 2,455 |  | 2,291 |  | 2,241 |
| Paper/dlay/forest |  | 190 |  | 185 |  | 190 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 73.0 |  | 2,620 |  | 2,552 |  | 2,603 |
| Merchandise |  | 1,552 |  | 1,520 |  | 1,549 | 577.8 | 598.0 | 613.2 |  | 2,686 |  | 2,541 |  | 2,526 |
| Intermodal |  | 596 |  | 592 |  | 522 | 885.1 | 926.7 | 929.1 |  | 673 |  | 639 |  | 562 |
| Coal |  | 541 |  | 455 |  | 349 | 299.7 | 277.4 | 214.8 |  | 1,805 |  | 1,642 |  | 1,626 |
| Total | \$ | 2,689 | \$ | 2,567 | S | 2,420 | 1,762.6 | 1,802.1 | 1,757.1 |  | 1,525 |  | 1,425 |  | 1,378 |

This area intentionally left blank; second quarter and year-to-date analyses will appear here next quarter.

Monthly Railway Units




Railway Operating Revenues Variance Analysis

## (S in millions) <br> First Quarter <br> 2016 vs. 2015

|  | Merchandise |  |  | Intermodal |  |  | Coul |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount |  | Percent | Amount |  | Percent | Amount |  | Percent | Amount |  | Percent |
| Revenue Variance due to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Volume | \$ | 39 | 3\% | \$ | 2 |  | \$ | (103) | (23\%) | \$ |  | (2\%) |
| Revenue per unit |  | (10) | (1\%) |  | (72) | (12\%) |  | (3) | (1\%) |  | (83) | (3\%) |
| Total | \$ | 29 | 2\% | \$ |  | (12\%) |  | (106) | (23\%) |  | (147) | (6\%) |

This area intentionally left blank; year-to-date analysis will appear
here next quarter.

## Coal Tonnage by Market

| First Quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  |
|  | Change |  | Change |  | Change |  |
|  | Tons | vs. 2013 | Tons | vs. 2014 | Tons | vs. 2015 |
| Uutiliy | 21,196 | (12\%) | 20,114 | (5\%) | 15,404 | (23\%) |
| Export | 6,503 | (23\%) | 5,311 | (18\%) | 3,699 | (30\%) |
| Domestic metalurgical | 3,186 | (21\%) | 3,145 | (1\%) | 2,959 | (6\%) |
| Industrial | 1,971 | 10\% | 1,983 | 1\% | 1,675 | (16\%) |
| Total | 32,856 | (14\%) | 30,553 | (7\%) | 23,737 | (22\%) |

This area intentionally left blank; year-to-date analysis will appear here next quarter.

## Railway Operating Expenses Variance Analysis

| First Quarter | (S in millions) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2016 vs. 2015 | Amount of change |


| Fuel | Compensation <br> and benefits | Materials <br> and other | Purchased services <br> and rents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\$ 7$ |
|  | $\$ 60$ | $\$ 52$ | Depreciation |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Net Decrease |  |
| $\$ 264$ Million |  |  |  |
|  |  | $13 \%$ |  |

This area intentionally left blank; year-to-date analysis will appear here next quarter.

## Compensation and Benefits Expense Analysis



| First Quarter (Si in millions) <br> 2016 vs. 2015 Amount of change |  | This area intentionally left blank; year-to-date analysis will appear |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Locomotive consumption/S10 - |  | here next quarter. |
| Other fuel/ $/ 24$ |  |  |
| Locomotive cost per gallon/\$81 - | Total Decrease \$115 Million 44\% |  |

## Other Income - Net Analysis

| First Quarter | (S in millions) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2016 vs. 2015 | Amount of change |



This area intentionally left blank; year-to-date analysis will appear here next quarter.

Productivity Measures
$2014>2015 \longrightarrow 2016$

Operating Revenues (s in thousands)
per Employee


Units per
Employee




Revenue Ton Miles (in thousands)
per Mile of Road Operated

Productivity Measures
$2014 \quad 2015 \quad 2016$

Operating Expenses (S in thousands) per Employee


Operating Expenses (dollars) per Unit




## NS soitherkn

Financial, Traffic and Operating Statistics




Note 2 We have remaining outhoriztion from our Board of Directors to reppurchase evp to 21.3 million shares of our common stock through Deeember 31 , 2017 . The tifing ond volume of


## NS sobitik

Financial, Traffic and Operating Statistics




[^0]:    The accompanying unaudited financial information and summary of certain notes to the consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with: (a) the consolidated financial statements and notes included in Norfolk Southern Corporation's (NS, we, us and our) latest Annual Report on Form 10-K and in subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and (b) any Current Reports on Form 8-K.

    Any statements contained in this document which are not related to historical facts are forward-looking statements as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, and NS undertakes no obligation to update such statements. Such forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties (the most significant of which are described in our SEC filings) which could cause actual results to differ materially.

